

**QUARTERLY**

# **ALMANAC OF CURRENT WORLD LEADERS**

**JEFFREY HARRIS**

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EDITOR

Jeffrey Harris

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## SAMPLE ENTRY

CEYLON<sup>1</sup>

July 20, 1960<sup>2</sup>

Colombo<sup>2</sup>

SIR OLIVER GOONETILLEKE<sup>4</sup>

Governor General<sup>5</sup>

CN<sup>3</sup>

\*DUDLEY S. SENANAYAKE<sup>6</sup>

Prime Minister

UNP<sup>7</sup>

### Footnotes

<sup>1</sup>Name of the country (or organization)

<sup>2</sup>Capital city (or seat of government)

<sup>3</sup>International organization abbreviation; see page 43

<sup>4</sup>Name of leader

<sup>5</sup>Office held in government

<sup>6</sup>For explanation of symbols appearing at beginning of lines, see page 42

<sup>7</sup>The date the next election will be held

<sup>8</sup>Political affiliation abbreviation; for party title in full see page 43

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### DATE OF TABULATION

July 1, 1961

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### INFORMATION BY INTERPRETATION

In order to develop additional information of real significance from the basic data published in this ALMANAC, readers are invited to make full use of the journalistic technique of information by interpretation—the key to deriving meaningful detail from skeletal facts. For example, being aware that two or more different political parties have representation in a cabinet gives a broad idea of a government's strength, stability and policies. A notation indicating a government's caretaker status or recent cabinet changes leads to considerations of potential shifts in political or international orientation. The field of comparative government can be opened by just noting the scope and meaning of official titles, following oscillations among Cabinet portfolios or being cognizant of the order in which positions are listed. Such relatively obvious data as the fact that a country has two capitals may lead to an investigation of that state's history, geographical divisions, or climatological circumstances. All in all, information by interpretation is a challenging business to the imaginative and the curious; it is capable, of course, of development far beyond the few examples given here.

## EDITOR'S NOTES

**EVENTS OF NOTE:** A full year has passed since the Congolese achieved independence; in that year, events in the Congo have been variously described in this column as complex, uncertain, confusing, and kaleidoscopic. Now at last the Congo appears to have gained that modicum of political stability which comes with fundamental agreements on basic principles. That these agreements have eluded Congolese leaders up to now has been part of the vast tragedy of that land. Upon the solidity and true nature of these agreements rests the foundation and developmental potential of the state. A close monitoring of Congolese events is therefore warranted when Parliament convenes on or about July 2 . . . When Kuwait severed its foreign policy treaty with Great Britain on June 19, Iraq's professed intention to control that country was immediately rekindled. With the dispute flaring against a background of Arab nationalism, the question naturally arises: When is imperialism imperialism? . . . In the midst of a still inconclusive international conference attempting to decide the future of Laos, the three principal political leaders of that country blandly reached an agreement to form a national union government without suggesting how it is to be implemented . . . In a number of countries the question again arises as to who actually holds definitive power as chief of state. In the Dominican Republic, the assassination of Generalissimo Rafael Leonidas Trujillo, who held no public office, was of real moment to the continued operation of the government and will remain so for months to come. When the resignation of Korean President Pilsen Yun was refused by the military junta, it became obvious that the office would function in name only as a means of avoiding recognition by other governments. In Luxembourg, Prince Jean assumed his mother's executive powers, though the Grand Duchess has retained her monarchical titles. From Yemen, news has come that rule has just passed **de facto** to Crown Prince Seif al-Islam Mohammed al-Badr, the Imam's son . . . The story of Portuguese Africa, painfully written of late by the events that have occurred there, in Lisbon, and at the United Nations, is in actuality the political story of the 20th Century since 1945. The recent and significant appointments of General Venancio Deslandes as Governor of Angola and Admiral Sarmiento Beza Rodrigues as Governor of Mozambique indicates that Portugal still struggles for the glories of past years . . . The Union of African States added to its unique institution of Resident Ministers with the accrediting of

Ghana's Salifu Yakubu and Guinea's Toure Abdoulaye to the government of Mali.

**EVENTS TO WATCH:** The flood of new countries coming into the international community shows no signs of abating. On December 28, Tanganyika gains freedom from the Trusteeship that Britain has held since 1919; four days later, independence will come to New Zealand's Trust Territory of Western Samoa; In May, 1962, the West Indian Federation will join as an independent state, the Caribbean competition for local leadership; Ruanda-Urundi, Belgium's Trust Territory in Africa, will have legislative elections in August in anticipation of expected independence next year . . . The political mosaic of Africa may be altered once again if Senegal and Gambia are able to agree on the format for a proposed association . . . On July 9, the Provisional Government of Turkey submits its draft constitution to the country.

**INTERNATIONAL NEWS:** Dr. Arne Sievard Eklund will succeed Sterling Cole as Director-General of the International Atomic Energy Agency . . . A draft agreement to codify diplomatic privileges was doomed to limited implementation when only 36 of 84 delegations signed the convention at the end of the Vienna conference . . . At the United Nations these developments of the past quarter seemed most significant: Dr. Sture Linner has been selected to replace Rayeshwar Dayal as Special Representative in the Congo; Italy was at last elected to the vacant seat on the Economic and Social Council in return for future Western European votes for two Asian-African seats; the addition of three to five under secretaries general to the Secretariat's decision making echelon has been recommended by a distinguished committee as a means of better securing policy objectives; Dag Hammarskjold chose Chakravarthi V. Narashimhan as his Chef de Cabinet in an effort to break the Big Five hold on major Secretariat jobs.

**FACTS AND OPINIONS:** Pervading international events of the past quarter has been the heavy emphasis on the efficacy of negotiation. From the host of leader to leader confrontations to the spectacular number of major conferences at Geneva, issue after issue—disarmament, Algeria, test cessation, Berlin, international commerce—were brought under discussion. While negotiation is far from real communication, it is the necessary first step toward this vital achievement. For with real communication, each disputant comes to understand and appreciate the other's power values, commitments, apprehensions, and goals. With this knowledge, the area for adjustment and compromise is opened and clearly defined.



## STATES

### AFGHANISTAN

Kabul	<b>KING MOHAMMED ZAHIR SHAH</b>	===
	Ruler	
UN	<b>SARDAR MOHAMMED DAOUD</b>	
	Premier	
	<b>SARDAR MOHAMMED NAIM</b>	
	Foreign Minister	
	<b>ABDULLAH MALIKYAR</b>	
	Finance Minister	
	<b>SARDAR MOHAMMED DAOUD</b>	
	Defense Minister	
	<b>ABDUL RAHMAN PAZHWAK</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

### ALBANIA

Tirana	<b>HADJI LESHI</b>	APL
	President of the Presidium	
UN	<b>ENVER HOXHA</b>	APL
WP	First Secretary, Albanian Party of Labor	
	<b>MAJOR GENERAL MEHMET SHEHU</b>	APL
	Premier	
	<b>BEHAR SHTYLIA</b>	APL
	Foreign Minister	
	<b>SPIRO KOLEKA</b>	APL
	Chairman, State Planning Commission	
	<b>LIEUT. GEN. BEQIR BALLUKU</b>	APL
	Defense Minister	
	<b>*KLEANTH ANDONI</b>	
	Acting United Nations Delegate	

### ANDORRA

Andorra	<b>JEAN MENANT</b>	===
la Vieja	Viguier de France	
	<b>JAIME SANS NEQUI</b>	
	Viguier de Spain	
	<b>JULIAN REIG RIBO</b>	
	First Syndic	

## ARGENTINA

Buenos Aires	<b>ARTURO FRONDIZI</b> President	UCRI
OAS	<b>JOSE MARIA GUIDO</b> Acting Vice President	UCRI
UN	<b>*ADOLFO MUGICA</b> Minister of Foreign Relations	UCRI
	<b>*ROBERTO TEODORO ALEMANN</b> Minister of Economy	
	<b>*GEN. ROSENDO M. GRAGA</b> Secretary of the Army	npa
	<b>DR. MARIO AMADEO</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## AUSTRALIA

Canberra	<b>*VISCOUNT de L'ISLE</b> Governor General	
CN	<b>ROBERT GORDON MENZIES</b> Prime Minister	L
SEATO	<b>ROBERT GORDON MENZIES</b> Minister for External Affairs	L
UN	<b>HAROLD E. HOLT</b> Treasurer	L+
	<b>ATHOL G. TOWNLEY</b> Defense Minister	L
	<b>JAMES PLIMSOLL</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## AUSTRIA

Vienna	<b>ADOLF SCHAERF</b> President	S
EFTA	<b>*ALFONS GORBACH</b> Chancellor	PP
UN	<b>+DR. BRUNO KREISKY</b> Foreign Minister	S
	<b>*DR. JOSEF KLAUS</b> Finance Minister	PP
	<b>*DR. KARL SCHLEINZER</b> Defense Minister	PP
	<b>DR. FRANZ MATSCH</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## BAHREIN ISLANDS

	<b>SHEIKH SULMAN bin HAMAD</b>	
	al-KHALIFAH	===
Manama	Ruler	
	<b>SHEIKH ISA bin HAMAD al-KHALIFAH</b>	
	Heir Apparent	
	<b>G. W. R. SMITH</b>	
	Secretary to the Government	
	<b>*SIR WILLIAM LUCE</b>	
	British Political Resident,	
	Persian Gulf	

## BELGIUM

Brussels	<b>KING BAUDOUIN</b>	
	Monarch	
	<b>*THEO LEFEVRE</b>	PSC
EC	Premier	
NATO	<b>*PAUL HENRI SPAAK</b>	S
UN	Foreign Minister	
	<b>*ANDRE DEQUAE</b>	PSC
	Finance Minister	
	<b>*PAUL W. SEGERS</b>	PSC
	Minister of National Defense	
	<b>WALTER LORIDAN</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

## BHUTAN

Punakha	<b>MAHARAJA JIGME DORJI</b>	
Tashichho	WANGCHUK	===
	Ruler	
	<b>JIGME DORJI</b>	
	Prime Minister	
	<b>APA B. PANT</b>	
	Indian Representative	

## BOLIVIA

La Paz	<b>VICTOR PAZ ESTENSSORO</b>	MNR
Sucre	President	
	<b>JUAN LECHIN OQUENDO</b>	MNR
	Vice President	
OAS	<b>EDUARDO ARZE QUIROGA</b>	MNR
UN	Foreign Minister	

<b>AUGUSTO CUADROS SANCHEZ</b> Finance Minister	MNR
<b>ARTURO FORTUN SANJINES</b> Minister of National Defense	MNR
<b>*JAIME CABALLERO TAMAYO</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

**BRAZIL**

Brazilia	<b>JANIO da SILVA QUADROS</b> President	UDN
Rio de Janeiro	<b>JOAO GOULART</b> Vice President	PTB
OAS	<b>AFONSO ARINOS de MELLO FRANCO</b> Foreign Minister	UDN
UN	<b>CLEMENTE MARIANI</b> Finance Minister	UDN
	<b>MARSHAL ODYLIO DENYS</b> Minister of War	npa
	<b>CYRO de FREITAS-VALLE</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

**BULGARIA**

Sofia	<b>DIMITER GANEV</b> President of the Presidium	CP
	<b>TODOR ZHIVKOV</b> First Secretary, Communist Party	CP
UN	<b>ANTON YUGOV</b> Premier	CP
WP	<b>KARLO LUKANOV</b> Foreign Minister	CP
	<b>KIRIL LAZAROV</b> Finance Minister	CP
	<b>GENERAL IVAN MIKHAILOV</b> Defense Minister	CP
	<b>YORDAN TCHOBANOV</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

**BURMA**

Rangoon	<b>U WIN MAUNG</b> President	AFPFL
	<b>U NU</b> Prime Minister	AFPFL/U
UN	<b>SAO HKUN HKIO</b> Foreign Minister	AFPFL/U

	<b>THAKIN TIN MAUNG</b>	AFPFL/U
	Finance Minister	
	<b>*BOH HMU AUNG</b>	AFPFL/U
	Defense Minister	
	<b>U THANT</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

**BYELORUSSIAN SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLIC**

	<b>VASILY I. KOZLOV</b>	CP
Minsk	Chairman of the Presidium	
	<b>K. T. MAZUROV</b>	CP
UN	First Secretary, Communist Party	
	<b>TIKHON Y. KISELEV</b>	CP
	Chairman, Council of Ministers	
	<b>KUZMA V. KIZELEV</b>	CP
	Foreign Minister	
	<b>F. L. KOKHONOV</b>	CP
	Finance Minister	
	<b>FEODOSY N. GRYAZNOV</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

**CAMBODIA**

	<b>PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK</b>	
Phnompenh	Chief of State and President of the Council of Ministers	
UN	<b>SAMDECH PENN NORTH</b>	PCSP
	Premier	
	<b>NHIEK TIOULONG</b>	PCSP
	State Minister for Foreign Affairs	
	<b>SON SANN</b>	PCSP
	State Minister for Finance	
	<b>GENERAL LON NOL</b>	PCSP
	State Minister for National Defense	
	<b>NONG KIMNY</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

**CAMEROON**

	<b>AHMADOU AHIDJO</b>	UC
Yaounde	President	
	<b>CHARLES ASSALE</b>	AN
UN	Premier	
	<b>CHARLES OKALA</b>	S
	Foreign Minister	
	<b>CHARLES OWONO</b>	UC
	Finance Minister	

**JEAN-BAPTISTE MABAYA** UC  
 Defense Minister  
**AIME RAYMOND N'THEPE**  
 Chief United Nations Delegate

**CANADA**

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 Governor General  
**JOHN G. DIEFENBAKER** PC  
 Prime Minister  
**HOWARD GREEN** PC  
 Secretary of State for External Affairs  
**DONALD FLEMING** PC  
 Finance Minister  
**DOUGLAS SCOTT HARKNESS** PC  
 Defense Minister  
**CHARLES S. A. RITCHIE**  
 Chief United Nations Delegate

**CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC**

Bangui **DAVID DACKO** MESAN  
 President  
**DAVID DACKO** MESAN  
 Prime Minister  
 FC **MAURICE DEJEAN** MESAN  
 UCAR Foreign Minister  
 UN **ALBERT PAYAO** MESAN  
 Finance Minister  
**DAVID DACKO** MESAN  
 Defense Minister  
**MICHEL GALLIN-DOUATHE**  
 Chief United Nations Delegate

**CEYLON**

Colombo **SIR OLIVER GOONETILLEKE**  
 Governor General  
**MRS. SIRIMAVO BANDARANAIKE** SLFP  
 Prime Minister  
 CN **MRS. SIRIMAVO BANDARANAIKE** SLFP  
 UN Foreign Minister  
**F. R. DIAS BANDARANAIKE** SLFP  
 Finance Minister  
**MRS. SIRIMAVO BANDARANAIKE** SLFP  
 Defense Minister  
**\*H. O. WIJEGOONLAWARDENA**  
 Chief United Nations Delegate

## CHAD

Fort Lamy	<b>FRANCOIS TOMALBAYE</b> President	PPT
FC	<b>FRANCOIS TOMALBAYE</b> Premier	PPT
UCAR	<b>*THOMAS KEIRO</b> Interim Foreign Minister	PPT
UN	<b>*ALI DJIBRINE KERALLAH</b> Finance Minister	PPT
	<b>FRANCOIS TOMALBAYE</b> Defense Minister	PPT
	<b>*MALICK-SOW</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## CHILE

Santiago	<b>JORGE ALESSANDRI RODRIGUEZ</b> President	L
OAS	<b>*ENRIQUE ORTUZAR ESCOBAR</b> Interim Foreign Minister	npa
UN	<b>EDUARDO FIGUEROA GEISSE</b> Finance Minister	npa
	<b>*JOAQUIN FERNANDEZ FERNANDEZ</b> Minister of National Defense	npa
	<b>DANIEL SCHWEITZER</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## CHINA

### People's Republic of China

Peking	<b>LIU SHAO-chi</b> Chairman, People's Republic	CP
	<b>MAO TSE-tung</b> Chairman, Communist Party	CP
	<b>CHOU EN-lai</b> Premier	CP
	<b>MARSHAL CHEN YI</b> Foreign Minister	CP
	<b>LI HSIEN-nien</b> Finance Minister	CP
	<b>MARSHAL LIN PIAO</b> Defense Minister	CP

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UN	<b>CHEN CHENG</b> Premier	KP

<b>CHEN CHANG-huan</b> Foreign Minister	KP
<b>DR. D. K. YEN</b> Finance Minister	KP
<b>DR. YU TA-wei</b> Minister of National Defense	KP
<b>DR. TINGFU F. TSIANG</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

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OAS	<b>CARLOS LLERAS RESTREPO</b> First Presidential Designate	L
UN	<b>DR. JULIO CESAR TURBAY AYALA</b> Foreign Minister	NF
	<b>DR. HERNANDO AGUDELO VILLA</b> Finance Minister	NF
	<b>GEN. RAFAEL HERNANDEZ PARDO</b> Minister of War	NF
	<b>*DR. GERMAN ZEA</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

# CONGO

Leopoldville	<b>JOSEPH KASAVUBU</b> Chief of State	Abako
UN	<b>MAJ. GEN. JOSEPH D. MOBUTU</b> Commander, Congo Army	MNC
	<b>JOSEPH ILEO</b> Premier	Abako
	<b>JUSTIN BOMBOKO</b> Foreign Minister	Abako
	<b>PASCAL NKAY</b> Finance Minister	Abako
	<b>CYRILLE ADOULA</b> Interior Minister	Abako
	<b>GERVAIS P. BAHIZI</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

For further listings, see Appendix



## REPUBLIC OF CONGO

Brazzaville	<b>ABBE FULBERT YOLOU</b>	DU
	President	
FC	<b>*ABBE FULBERT YOLOU</b>	DU
UCAR	Premier	
UN	<b>*PIERRE GOURA</b>	DU
	Foreign Minister	
	<b>STEPHANE TCHITCHELLE</b>	DU
	Finance Minister	
	<b>*ABBE FULBERT YOLOU</b>	DU
	Defense Minister	
	<b>EMMANUEL DADET</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

## COSTA RICA

	<b>MARIO ECHANDI</b>	PUN
	President	
San Jose	<b>JOSE JOAQUIN PERALTA</b>	PUN
	First Vice President	
OAS	<b>ALFREDO VARGAS FERNANDEZ</b>	PUN
UN	Foreign Minister	
	<b>JORGE BORBON CASTRO</b>	PUN
	Finance Minister	
	<b>DR. GONZALO ORTIZ</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

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Havana	<b>DR. OSVALDO DORTICOS TORRADO</b>	26
	Provisional President	
	<b>FIDEL CASTRO</b>	26
OAS	Prime Minister	
UN	<b>DR. RAUL ROA</b>	26
	Minister of State	
	<b>MAJOR ERNESTO "CHE" GUEVARA</b>	26
	Minister of Industry	
	<b>*ALBERTO MORA BECERRA</b>	26
	Minister of Foreign Trade	
	<b>MAJOR RAUL CASTRO</b>	26
	Minister, Revolutionary Armed Forces	
	<b>*MARIO GARCIA INCHAUS-TEGUI</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

## CYPRUS

Nicosia	<b>ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS</b>	PF
	President	
CN	<b>DR. FAZIC KUTCHUK</b>	TNU
UN	Vice President	

<b>SPYROS KYPRIANOU</b>	PF
Foreign Minister	
<b>REGINOS THEOCHARDUS</b>	PF
Finance Minister	
<b>OSMAN OREK</b>	TNU
Defense Minister	
<b>ZENON ROSSIDES</b>	
Chief United Nations Delegate	

### CZECHOSLOVAKIA

	<b>ANTONIN NOVOTNY</b>	CP
Prague	President	
	<b>ANTONIN NOVOTNY</b>	CP
UN	First Secretary, Communist Party	
WP	<b>VILIAM SIROKY</b>	CP
	Premier	
	<b>VACLAV DAVID</b>	CP
	Foreign Minister	
	<b>JULIUS DURIS</b>	CP
	Finance Minister	
	<b>GENERAL BOHUMIL LOMSKY</b>	CP
	Defense Minister	
	<b>KAREL KURKA</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

### DAHOMEY

	<b>HUBERT MAGA</b>	PDU
Porto-Novo	President	
	<b>HUBERT MAGA</b>	PDU
CE	Prime Minister	
UN	<b>OKE ASSOGBA</b>	PDU
	Foreign Minister	
	<b>ADANDE ALEXANDRE</b>	PDU
	Finance Minister	
	<b>AROUNA MAMA</b>	PDU
	Interior Minister	
	<b>LOUIS IGNACIO-PINTO</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

### DENMARK

	<b>KING FREDERIK IX</b>	
Copenhagen	Monarch	
	<b>VIGGO KAMPMANN</b>	SDP
EFTA	Prime Minister	
NATO	<b>JENS OTTO KRAG</b>	SDP
UN	Foreign Minister	

PF	<b>KJELD PHILIP</b>	Rad
	Finance Minister	
PF	<b>POUL HANSEN</b>	SDP
	Defense Minister	
NU	<b>AAGE HESSELLUND-JENSEN</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

### DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Ciudad Trujillo	<b>JOAQUIN BALAGUER</b>	PD
	President	
OAS	<b>DR. PORFIRIO HERRERA BAEZ</b>	PD
UN	Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs	
	<b>JOSE A. TURULL RICART</b>	PD
	Secretary of State for Finance	
	<b>*LT. GEN. RAFAEL TRUJILLO, JR.</b>	PD
	Commander, Armed Forces	
	<b>*DR. CARLOS SANCHEZ Y SANCHEZ</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

### ECUADOR

Quito	<b>JOSE VELASCO IBARRA</b>	
	President	
OAS	<b>CARLOS JULIO AROSEMENA MONROY</b>	V
UN	Vice President	
	<b>*DR. WILSON VELA</b>	V
	Foreign Minister	
	<b>JOSE CEVALLOS CARRION</b>	V
	Minister of the Economy	
	<b>*ENRIQUE PONCE LUQUE</b>	V
	Defense Minister	
	<b>DR. LEOPOLDO BENITES</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

### EL SALVADOR

San Salvador	<b>COL. ANIBAL PORTILLO</b>	===
	<b>LT. COL. JULIO ADELBERTO RIVERA</b>	
	<b>FELICIANO AVELAR</b>	
OAS	Civilian Military Directorate	
UN	<b>*RAFAEL EGUIZABAL TOBIAS</b>	
	Minister of Foreign Affairs	
	<b>*RAFAEL GLOWER VALDIVIESO</b>	
	Finance Minister	
	<b>LT. COL. ARMANDO MOLINA</b>	
	Defense Minister	
	<b>DR. MIGUEL RAFAEL URQUIA</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

## ETHIOPIA

Addis Ababa  
UN  
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Ruler  
\*AKLILOU ABDE WOLD  
Premier  
\*MIKAEL IMRU  
Foreign Minister  
\*ATO YILMA DERESSA  
Finance Minister  
\*LT. GEN. MERID MENGASHA  
Defense Minister  
DR. TESFAYE GEBRE-EGZY  
Chief United Nations Delegate

## FINLAND

Helsinki  
"EFTA"  
UN  
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President  
V. J. SUKSELAINEN  
:Premier  
\*AHTI KARJALAINEN  
:Foreign Minister  
VILJAM SARJALA  
:Finance Minister  
LEO HAPPOLA  
:Defense Minister  
RALPH ENCKELL  
Chief United Nations Delegate  
Premier Sukselainen's resignation is pending

## FRANCE

Paris  
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GENERAL CHARLES de GAULLE  
President  
MICHEL DEBRE  
Premier  
MAURICE COUVE de MURVILLE  
Foreign Minister  
WILFRID S. BAUMGARTNER  
Finance Minister  
PIERRE MESSMER  
Defense Minister  
ARMAND BERARD  
Chief United Nations Delegate

## GABON

	<b>LEON M'BA</b>	DB
Libreville	President	
	<b>LEON M'BA</b>	DB
FC	Premier	
UN	<b>*JEAN-HILAIRE AUBAME</b>	USDG
	Foreign Minister	
	<b>FRANCOIS MEYE</b>	USDG
	Finance Minister	
	<b>*JEAN-MARC EKOH</b>	DB
	Defense Minister	
	<b>JOSEPH N'GOUA</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

## GERMANY

### **Federal Republic of Germany**

	<b>HEINRICH LUEBKE</b>	CDU
Bonn	President	
	<b>DR. KONRAD ADENAUER</b>	CDU
EC	Chancellor	
NATO	<b>LUDWIG ERHARD</b>	CDU
	Vice Chancellor	
	<b>DR. HEINRICH von BRENTANO</b>	CDU
	Foreign Minister	
	<b>FRANZ ETZEL</b>	CDU
	Finance Minister	
	<b>FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS</b>	CSU
	Defense Minister	

### **German Democratic Republic**

	<b>WALTER ULBRICHT</b>	SED
East Berlin	Chairman, Council of State	
	<b>WALTER ULBRICHT</b>	SED
WP	First Secretary, Socialist Unity Party	
	<b>OTTO GROTEWOHL</b>	SED
	Minister-President	
	<b>DR. LOTHAR BOLZ</b>	NDPD
	Foreign Minister	
	<b>WILLI RUMPH</b>	SED
	Finance Minister	
	<b>COL-GEN. HEINZ HOFFMANN</b>	SED
	Defense Minister	

## GHANA

Accra	<b>DR. KWAME NKRUMAH</b> President	CPP
CN	<b>AKO ADJEI</b> Foreign Minister	CPP
UN	<b>*F. K. D. GOKA</b> Finance Minister	CPP
	<b>J. C. de GRAFT DICKSON</b> Defense Minister	CPP
	<b>ABDOULAYE DIALLO</b> Minister of Guinea	PDG
	<b>ALEX QUAISON-SACKEY</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## GREECE

Athens	<b>KING PAUL</b> Monarch	
NATO	<b>CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS</b> Premier	ERE
UN	<b>EVANGELOS AVEROFF-TOSITSAS</b> Foreign Minister	ERE
	<b>CONSTANTINE PAPACONSTANTINOU</b> Finance Minister	ERE
	<b>CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS</b> Defense Minister	ERE
	<b>PAUL ECONOMOU-GOURAS</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## GUATEMALA

Guatemala City	<b>GENERAL MIGUEL YDIGORAS FUENTES</b> President	PRDN
OAS	<b>*ALFONSO LOPEN FABIAN</b> Vice President	PRDN
UN	<b>JESUS UNDA MURILLO</b> Foreign Minister	PRDN
	<b>SALVADOR TOLEDO MORAN</b> Minister of the Economy	PRDN
	<b>COL. ENRIQUE PERALTA AZURDIA</b> Defense Minister	
	<b>*GUILLERMO FLORES AVANDANO</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## GUINEA

P		<b>SEKOU TOURE</b>	PDG
	Conakry	President	
P		<b>SEKOU TOURE</b>	PDG
	UN	Premier	
P		<b>BEAVOGUI LANSANA</b>	PDG
		Foreign Minister	
P		<b>BARRY DIAWADOU</b>	PDG
		Finance Minister	
G		<b>KEITA FODEBA</b>	PDG
		Defense Minister	
		<b>S. A. DIZRASAI</b>	CPP
		Minister of Ghana	
		<b>DIALLO TELLI</b>	
		Chief United Nations Delegate	

## HAITI

E		<b>+ FRANCOIS DUVALIER</b>	
	Port-au-Prince	President	
E		<b>*RENE CHALMERS</b>	DS
		Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs	
E	OAS	<b>+ HERVE BOYER</b>	DS
	UN	Finance Minister	
E		<b>*BOILEAU MEHU</b>	DS
		Minister of National Defense	
		<b>CARLET R. AUGUSTE</b>	
		Chief United Nations Delegate	

## HONDURAS

N		<b>DR. RAMON VILLEDA MORALES</b>	LP
	Tegucigalpa	President	
N		<b>ANDRES ALVARADO PUERTO</b>	LP
	OAS	Secretary of Foreign Affairs	
N	UN	<b>JORGE BUESO ARIAS</b>	LP
		Secretary of Economy	
N		<b>COL. ROBERTO ZEPEDA TURCIOS</b>	LP
		Secretary of National Defense	
		<b>COLONEL OSVALDO LOPEZ</b>	npa
		Chief of the Armed Forces	
		<b>FRANCISCO MILLA BERMUDEZ</b>	
		Chief United Nations Delegate	

## HUNGARY

Budapest	<b>ISTVAN DOBI</b> President of the Presidium	HSWP
UN	<b>JANOS KADAR</b> First Secretary, Socialist Workers Party	HSWP
WP	<b>DR. FERENC MUNNICH</b> Chairman, Council of Ministers	HSWP
	<b>ENDRE SIK</b> Foreign Minister	HSWP
	<b>REZSO NYERS</b> Finance Minister	HSWP
	<b>LT. GEN. LAJOS CZINEGE</b> Defense Minister	HSWP
	<b>PETER MOD</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## ICELAND

Reykjavik	<b>ASGEIR ASGEIRSSON</b> President	SDP
NATO	<b>OLAFUR THORS</b> Prime Minister	IP
UN	<b>GUDMUNDUR GUDMUNDSSON</b> Foreign Minister	SDP
	<b>GUNNAR THORODDSEN</b> Finance Minister	IP
	<b>BJARNI BENEDIKTSSON</b> Minister of Justice	IP
	<b>THOR THORS</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	IP

## INDIA

New Delhi	<b>DR. RAJENDRA PRASAD</b> President	npa
CN	<b>JAWAHARLAL NEHRU</b> Prime Minister	INC
UN	<b>JAWAHARLAL NEHRU</b> Minister of External Affairs	INC
	<b>MORARJI DESAI</b> Finance Minister	INC
	<b>V. K. KRISHNA MENON</b> Defense Minister	INC
	<b>CHANDRA SHAKHAR JHA</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	



## REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA

	<b>DR. SUKARNO</b>	PNI
Jakarta	President	
	<b>DR. DJUANDA KARTAWIDJAJA</b>	npa
UN	Chief Minister and Finance Minister	
	<b>DR. R. SUBANDRIO</b>	npa
	Foreign Minister	
	<b>LT. GEN. ABDUL HARIS NASUTION</b>	npa
	Defense Minister	
	<b>SUKARDJO WIRJOPRANOTO</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

## IRAN

	<b>SHAH MOHAMMED RIZA PAHLEVI</b>	
Teheran	Ruler	
	<b>*DR. ALI AMINI</b>	npa
CENTO	Premier	
UN	<b>+ HOSSEIN GHODS NAKHAIL</b>	npa
	Foreign Minister	
	<b>*ABDUL HUSSEIN BEHNIA</b>	npa
	Finance Minister	
	<b>+ GENERAL ALI ASGHAR NAGHDI</b>	npa
	Defense Minister	
	<b>DR. MEHDI VAKIL</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

## IRAQ

	<b>GENERAL NAJIB el-RUBAI</b>	
Baghdad	President of the Council	
	<b>SAID KHALID AL-NAQSHBANDI</b>	
AL	Councillor of State	
UN	<b>MAJOR GEN. ABDUL KARIM el-KASSIM</b>	npa
	Premier	
	<b>HASHIM JAWAD</b>	S
	Foreign Minister	
	<b>MUZAFAR HUSSEIN JAMIL</b>	npa
	Finance Minister	
	<b>MAJOR GEN. ABDUL KARIM el-KASSIM</b>	npa
	Defense Minister	
	<b>ADNAN PACHACHI</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

## IRELAND

Dublin	<b>EAMON de VALERA</b> President	FF
UN	<b>SEAN LAMASS</b> Prime Minister	FF
	<b>FRANK AIKEN</b> Minister of External Affairs	FF
	<b>DR. JAMES RYAN</b> Finance Minister	FF
	<b>KEVIN BOLAND</b> Defense Minister	FF
	<b>FREDERICK H. BOLAND</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## ISRAEL

August 15, 1961

Jerusalem	<b>ITZHAK BEN-ZVI</b> President	M
UN	<b>DAVID BEN-GURION</b> :Premier	M
	<b>MRS. GOLDA MEIR</b> :Foreign Minister	M
	<b>LEVI ESHKOL</b> :Finance Minister	M
	<b>DAVID BEN-GURION</b> :Defense Minister	M
	<b>MICHAEL S. COMAY</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## ITALY

Rome	<b>GIOVANNI GRONCHI</b> President	CD
EC	<b>AMINTORE FANFANI</b> Premier	CD
NATO	<b>ANTONIO SEGNI</b> Foreign Minister	CD
UN	<b>GIUSEPPE TRABUCCHI</b> Finance Minister	CD
	<b>GIULIO ANDREOTTI</b> Defense Minister	CD
	<b>*VITTORIO ZOPPI</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## IVORY COAST

FF	Abidjan	<b>FELIX HOUPHOUET-BOIGNY</b> President	DP
FF	CE	<b>FELIX HOUPHOUET-BOIGNY</b>	DP
FF	UN	Prime Minister and Foreign Minister	
FF		<b>*AUGUSTE DENISE</b> Minister of State	DP
FF		<b>RAPHAEL SALLER</b> Finance Minister	DP
FF		<b>*JEAN KONAN BANNY</b> Defense Minister	DP
		<b>*ARSENE ASSOUAN USHER</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## JAPAN

		<b>EMPEROR HIROHITO</b> Monarch	
	Tokyo	<b>HAYATO IKEDA</b>	L-D
	UN	Premier	
		<b>ZENTARO KOSAKA</b> Foreign Minister	L-D
		<b>MIKIO MIZUTA</b> Finance Minister	L-D
		<b>NAOMI NISHIMURA</b> Director General, Defense Board	L-D
		<b>*KATSUO OKAZAKI</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## JORDAN

	Amman	<b>KING HUSSEIN</b> Ruler	
		<b>+ BANJAT TALHUNI</b> Premier	npa
	AL	<b>*BARJAT TALHUNI</b> Foreign Minister	npa
	UN	<b>+ HASHIM JAYOUSSY</b> Finance Minister	npa
		<b>+ ANWAR NASHASHIBI</b> Defense Minister (acting)	npa
		<b>ABDUL MONEM RIFAI</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## KOREA

### People's Democratic Republic of Korea

Pyongyang	<b>KIM DU-bong</b> President	KLP
	<b>MARSHAL KIM IL-sung</b> Chairman, Korean Labor Party	KLP
	<b>MARSHAL KIM IL-sung</b> Prime Minister	KLP
	<b>PAK SUNG CHUL</b> Foreign Minister	KLP
	<b>LEE CHONG-OK</b> Chairman, State Planning Commission	KLP
	<b>KIM KWANG HYOP</b> Defense Minister	KLP

### Republic of Korea

Seoul	<b>*LT. GEN. CHANG DO YOUNG</b> Chairman, Supreme Council and Chief Minister	===
	<b>*MAJ. GEN. CHUNG HI PAK</b> Political Officer, Supreme Council	
	<b>LT. GEN. KIM HONG IL</b> Foreign Minister	
	<b>*YOO TAIK KIM</b> Finance Minister	
	<b>*LT. GEN. SONG YO CHAN</b> Defense Minister	

## KUWAIT

Kuwait	<b>SHEIKH SIR ABDULLAH al-SALEM</b> <b>al-SUBAH</b>	===
	Ruler	
	<b>SHEIKH ABDULLAH al-MUBARAK</b> <b>al-SABAH</b>	
	Deputy Ruler	
	<b>*BADR al-MULLA</b> State Secretary	

## LAOS

Luang Prabang	<b>KING SAVANG VATHANA</b> Ruler	
Vientiane	<b>PRINCE BOUN OUM</b> Premier	
UN	<b>CHAO PHAMPAN</b> Foreign Minister	
	<b>PHUNGPHET PHANARAT</b> Finance Minister	

**MAJ. GEN. PHOUMI NOSAVAN**  
Minister of National Defense  
**SISOUK NA CHAMPASSAK**  
Chief United Nations Delegate

# LEBANON

Beirut	<b>GENERAL FUAD CHEHAB</b> President	MC
AL	<b>SAEB SALAAM</b> President, Council of Ministers	I
UN	+ <b>PHILIP TAKLA</b> Foreign Minister	I
	+ <b>PIERRE GEMAYEL</b> Finance Minister	P
	* <b>SAEB SALAAM</b> Defense Minister	I
	<b>GEORGES HAKIM</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

# LIBERIA

Monrovia	<b>WILLIAM V. S. TUBMAN</b> President	TW
UN	<b>WILLIAM R. TOLBERT</b> Vice President	TW
	<b>RUDOLPH GRIMES</b> Secretary of State	TW
	<b>CHARLES D. SHERMAN</b> Secretary of the Treasury	TW
	<b>HARRISON GRIGSBY</b> Secretary of Defense	TW
	<b>NATHAN BARNES</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

# LIBYA

Bengazi	<b>KING IDRIS I</b> Ruler	
Tripoli	+ <b>MOHAMMED ben OTHMAN</b> Premier	T
AL	* <b>SULAIMAN JERBI</b> Foreign Minister	
UN	* <b>AHMAD al HASAIRI</b> Minister of the Economy	T
	* <b>YUNIS ABDEL NABI BALKHAIR</b> Defense Minister	
	<b>DR. MOHIEDDINE FEKINI</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

### LIECHTENSTEIN

Vaduz	PRINCE FRANZ JOSEF II Ruler	
ICJ	ALEXANDER FRICK Head of Government	FB
	JOSEF BUECHEL Deputy Head of Government	VU
	JOSEF OEHRI Government Councillor	FB

### LUXEMBOURG

Luxembourg	GRAND DUCHESS CHARLOTTE Monarch	
EC	*PRINCE JEAN Royal Executive	
NATO	PIERRE WERNER Premier	CS
UN	EUGENE SCHAUS Foreign Minister	L
	PIERRE WERNER Finance Minister	CS
	EUGENE SCHAUS Defense Minister	L
	*MAURICE STEINMETZ Chief United Nations Delegate	

### MALAGASY REPUBLIC

Tananarive	PHILIBERT TSIRANANA President	SDP
FC	ALBERT SYLLA Foreign Minister	UDSM
UN	PAUL LONGUET Finance Minister	
	PHILIBERT TSIRANANA Defense Minister	SDP
	LOUIS RAKOTOMALALA Chief United Nations Delegate	

### FEDERATION OF MALAYA

Kuala Lumpur	PUTRA IBNI al-MARHUM SAYED HASSAN JAMALULLAIL Paramount Ruler	
CN	TENGKU ABDUL RAHMAN Prime Minister	TAC
UN	TENGKU ABDUL RAHMAN Minister of External Affairs	TAC

<b>TAN SIEW SIN</b>	<b>TAC</b>
Finance Minister	
<b>DATO ABDUL RAZAK bin HUSSEIN</b>	<b>TAC</b>
Defense Minister	
<b>DATO NIK AHMED KAMIL</b>	
Chief United Nations Delegate	

# MALDIVE ISLANDS

	<b>SULTAN MOHAMMED FARID DIDI</b>	<b>===</b>
Male	Ruler	
	<b>IBRAHIM NASSER</b>	
	Premier, Minister of External Affairs, and Finance Minister	

# MALI

Bamako	<b>MODIBO KEITA</b>	<b>US</b>
	President	
UN	<b>MODIBO KEITA</b>	<b>US</b>
	Premier	
	<b>BAREMA BOCOUM</b>	<b>US</b>
	Foreign Minister	
	<b>ATTAHER MAIGA</b>	<b>US</b>
	Finance Minister	
	<b>MODIBO KEITA</b>	<b>US</b>
	Defense Minister	
	<b>ABDOULAYE MAIGA</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

# MAURITANIA

Nouakchott	<b>MOKTAR OULD DADDAH</b>	<b>PRM</b>
	Chief of State	
	<b>MOKTAR OULD DADDAH</b>	<b>PRM</b>
	Premier	
	<b>MAURICE COMPAGNET</b>	<b>PRM</b>
	Finance Minister	
	<b>SIDI MOHAMMED DEYINE</b>	<b>PRM</b>
	Interior Minister	
	<b>*CHEIKNA OULD MOHAMED LAGHDAF</b>	
	Justice Minister	<b>PRM</b>

# MEXICO

		<b>July 2, 1961</b>
	<b>ADOLFO LOPEZ MATEOS</b>	<b>PRI</b>
Mexico, D.F.	President	
	<b>ALFONSO GUZMAN MEYRA</b>	<b>npa</b>
OAS	President, Supreme Court	
UN	<b>MANUEL TELLO</b>	<b>PRI</b>
	Secretary of Foreign Affairs	

	<b>ANTONIO ORTIZ MENA</b>	PRI
	Secretary of Finance	
	<b>GENERAL AGUSTIN OLACHEA</b>	PRI
	<b>AVILES</b>	
	Secretary of National Defense	
	<b>LUIS PADILLA NERVO</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

### MONACO

	<b>PRINCE RAINIER III</b>	===
Monte Carlo	Ruler	
	<b>EMILE PELLETIER</b>	
	Minister of State	

### MONGOLIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC

	<b>B. TJARGALSAIKHAN</b>	MPRP
Ulan Bator	Chairman of the Presidium	
	<b>YUMZHAGIN TSEDENBAL</b>	MPRP
	First Secretary, Mongolian People's Revolutionary Party	
	<b>YUMZHAGIN TSEDENBAL</b>	MPRP
	Premier	
	<b>PUNTSAGYN SHAGDARSURUN</b>	MPRP
	Foreign Minister	
	<b>B. DUGERSUREN</b>	MPRP
	Finance Minister	
	<b>*LT. GEN. LHAGVASURUN</b>	MPRP
	Minister of the Army and Public Security	

### MOROCCO

	<b>KING HASSAN II</b>	===
Rabat	Ruler	
	<b>*AHMED REDA GUEDIRA</b>	
	Cabinet Director	
AL	<b>*HASSAN WAZZANI</b>	
UN	Minister of State (for Foreign Affairs ad interim)	
	<b>+M'HAMED DOUIRI</b>	
	Finance Minister	
	<b>*MAHJUBI AHADAN</b>	
	Defense Minister	
	<b>DR. EL MEHDI BEN ABOUD</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	



## MUSCAT AND OMAN

Muscat	<b>SULTAN SAID bin TAIMUR</b> Ruler	===
	<b>NEIL INNES</b> Foreign Minister	

## NEPAL

Katmandu	<b>KING MAHENDRA</b> Ruler	===
UN	<b>KING MAHENDRA</b> Prime Minister	
	<b>*YADU NATH KHANAL</b> Foreign Minister	
	<b>RISHIKESH SHAHA</b> Finance Minister	
	<b>*MAJ. GEN. PADAM BAHADUR KHATTRI</b> Defense Minister	
	<b>*NARAYAN PRASAD ARJAL</b> Acting United Nations Delegate	

## NETHERLANDS

Amsterdam	<b>QUEEN JULIANA</b> Monarch	
EC	<b>DR. JAN EDUARD de QUAY</b> Minister-President	CaPP
NATO	<b>DR. JOSEPH M. A. H. LUNS</b> Foreign Minister	CaPP
UN	<b>JELLE ZIJLSTRA</b> Finance Minister	VARP
	<b>S. H. VISSER</b> Defense Minister	VVD
	<b>C. W. A. SCHURMANN</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## NEW ZEALAND

Wellington	<b>LORD COBHAM</b> Governor General	
CN	<b>KEITH J. HOLYOAKE</b> Premier	N
SEATO	<b>KEITH J. HOLYOAKE</b>	N
UN	Minister of External Affairs	

	<b>HARRY ROBSON LAKE</b>	N
	Finance Minister	
	<b>DEAN JACK EYRE</b>	N
	Defense Minister	
	<b>FOSS SHANAHAN</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

# NICARAGUA

Managua	<b>COL. LUIS A. SOMOZA DEBAYLE</b>	NL
	President	
OAS	<b>DR. ALEJANDRO MONTIEL-ARGUELLO</b>	NL
UN	Foreign Minister	
	<b>JUAN JOSE LUGO MORENO</b>	NL
	Finance Minister	
	<b>GEN. ANASTASIO SOMOZA DEBAYLE</b>	NL
	Commander, National Guard	
	<b>DR. GUILLERMO SEVILLA-SACASA</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

# NIGER

Niamey	<b>HAMANI DIORI</b>	RDA
	President	
CE	<b>HAMANI DIORI</b>	RDA
UN	Premier	
	<b>*HAMANI DIORI</b>	RDA
	Foreign Minister	
	<b>BARCOURGNE COURMO</b>	RDA
	Finance Minister	
	<b>*HAMANI DIORI</b>	RDA
	Defense Minister	
	<b>*ISSOUFOU SARDOU DJERMAKOYE</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

# NIGERIA

Lagos	<b>DR. NNAMDI AZIKIWE</b>	
	Governor General	
CN	<b>SIR ABUBAKAR TAFAWA BALEWA</b>	NPC
UN	Prime Minister	
	<b>SIR ABUBAKAR TAFAWA BALEWA</b>	NPC
	Foreign Minister	
	<b>CHIEF FESTUS OKOTIE-EOH</b>	NCNC
	Finance Minister	
	<b>MUHAMMADU RIBADU</b>	NPC
	Defense Minister	
	<b>ALHAJI MOHAMMAD NGILERUMA</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

## NORWAY

	<b>KING OLAV V</b> Monarch	
	<b>EINAR GERHARDSEN</b> Premier	Lab
EFTA		
NATO	<b>HALVARD M. LANGE</b> Foreign Minister	Lab
UN	<b>PETER JAKOB BJERVE</b> Finance Minister	npa
	<b>GUDMUND HARLEM</b> Defense Minister	Lab
	<b>SIVERT A. NIELSEN</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## PAKISTAN

	<b>FIELD MARSHAL MOHAMMED</b> <b>AYUB KHAN</b> President	npa
	<b>MANZOOR QADIR</b> Minister of External Affairs	npa
	<b>MOHAMMED SHOAIB</b> Finance Minister	npa
	<b>F-M MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN</b> Defense Minister	npa
	<b>SAID HASAN</b> Chief United Nations Representative	

## PANAMA

	<b>DR. ROBERTO FRANCISCO CHIARI</b> President	UNO
	<b>DR. SERGIO GONZALEZ RUIZ</b> First Vice President	UNO
	<b>DR. GALILEO SOLIS</b> Foreign Minister	UNO
	<b>DR. GILBERTO ARIAS</b> Treasury Minister	L
	<b>MARCO A. ROBLES</b> Interior Minister	
	<b>DR. ENRIQUE JIMENEZ</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## PARAGUAY

Asuncion	<b>GENERAL ALFREDO STROESSNER</b> President	Col
OAS	<b>DR. RAUL SAPENA PASTOR</b> Foreign Minister	Col
UN	<b>GENERAL CESAR BARRIENTOS</b> Finance Minister	Col
	<b>MAJ. GEN. MARCIAL SAMANIEGO</b> Defense Minister	Col
	<b>DR. PACIFICO MONTERO de VARGAS</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## PERU

Lima	<b>DR. MANUEL PRADO</b> President	PDP
OAS	<b>LUIS GALLO PORRAS</b> First Vice President	PDP
UN	<b>PEDRO G. BELTRAN</b> Premier & Treasury Minister	npa
	<b>DR. LUIS ALVARADO GARRIDO</b> Foreign Minister	npa
	<b>ALEJANDRO CUADRA RABINES</b> Minister of War	
	<b>CARLOS B. MACKEHENIE</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## PHILIPPINES

Manila	<b>CARLOS P. GARCIA</b> President	NP
Quezon City	<b>DIOSDADO MACAPAGAL</b> Vice President	L
UN	<b>FELIXBERTO M. SERRANO</b> Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs	NP
SEATO	<b>DOMINADOR AYTONA</b> Secretary of Finance	NP
	<b>ALEJO SANTOS</b> Secretary of Defense	NP
	<b>FRANCISCO A. DELGADO</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## POLAND

Warsaw	<b>+ ALEKSANDER ZAWADSKI</b> Chairman, Council of State	PZPR
UN	<b>Wladyslaw GOMULKA</b> First Secretary,	PZPR
WP	United Polish Worker's Party	

+ <b>JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ</b> Chairman, Council of Ministers	PZPR
+ <b>ADAM RAPACKI</b> Foreign Minister	PZPR
+ <b>JERZY ALBRECHT</b> Finance Minister	PZPR
+ <b>MARIAN SPYCHALSKI</b> Minister of National Defense	PZPR
<b>BOGDAN LEWANDOWSKI</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## PORTUGAL

Lisbon	<b>REAR ADMIRAL AMERICO TOMAS</b> President	UN
EFTA	<b>DR. ANTONIO de OLIVEIRA SALAZAR</b> Premier	UN
NATO	* <b>ALBERTO FRANCO NOGUEIRA</b> Foreign Minister	UN
UN	* <b>DR. ADRIANO MOREIRA</b> Minister for Overseas Territories	UN
	<b>DR. ANTONIO MANUEL PINTO BARBOSA</b> Finance Minister	UN
	* <b>DR. ANTONIO de OLIVEIRA SALAZAR</b> Defense Minister	UN
	<b>DR. VASCO VIEIRA GARIN</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## QATAR

Doha	<b>SKEIKH AHMED bin ABDULLAH al THANI</b> Ruler	===
	* <b>G. M. HANCOCK</b> Adviser to the Government	

## FEDERATION OF RHODESIA AND NYASALAND

Salisbury	<b>LORD DALHOUSIE</b> Governor General	
"CN"	<b>SIR ROY WELENSKY</b> Prime Minister	UFP
	<b>SIR ROY WELENSKY</b> Minister of External Affairs	UFP
	<b>DONALD MACINTYRE</b> Finance Minister	UFP
	<b>JOHN CALDICOTT</b> Defense Minister	UFP

## ROMANIA

Bucharest	<b>GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ</b> President, State Council	RWP
UN	<b>GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ</b> First Secretary,	RWP
WP	Romanian Workers' Party	
	<b>ION GHEORGHE MAURER</b> Chairman, Council of Ministers	RWP
	<b>CORNEL MANESCU</b> Foreign Minister	RWP
	<b>AUREL VIJOLI</b> Finance Minister	RWP
	<b>COL. GENERAL LEOTIN SALAJAN</b> Minister of the Armed Forces	RWP
	<b>SILVIU BRUCAN</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## SAN MARINO

San Marino	* <b>GIAN CARLO GHIRONZI</b>	CD
	* <b>FEDERICO MICHELONI</b> Co-Regents	ISD
ICJ	<b>FEDERICO BIGI</b> Foreign Minister	CD

## SAUDI ARABIA

Mecca	<b>KING SAUD</b>	===
	Ruler	
Riyadh	<b>KING SAUD</b> Premier	
AL	<b>SHEIKH IBRAHIM al SUWAYYAL</b>	
UN	Foreign Minister	
	<b>TELAL IBN ABDUL AZIZ</b> Finance Minister	
	<b>MOHAMMED IBN SAUD</b> Defense Minister	
	<b>AHMAD SHUKAIRY</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## SENEGAL

Dakar	<b>LEOPOLD SEDAR-SENGHOR</b> President	UPS
FC	<b>MAMADOU DIA</b> Premier	UPS
UN	<b>DOUDOU THIAM</b> Foreign Minister	UPS

<b>ANDRE PEYTAVIN</b> Finance Minister	UPS
<b>*MAMADOU DIA</b> National Defense Minister	UPS
<b>OUSMANE SOCE DIOP</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

**\*SIERRA LEONE**

Freetown	<b>*SIR MAURICE DORMAN</b> Governor General	
	<b>*SIR MILTON MARGAI</b> Prime Minister	PP
*CN	<b>*DR. J. KAREFA SMART</b> Minister of External Affairs	PP
	<b>*M. S. MUSTAPHA</b> Finance Minister	PP
	<b>*H. E. B. JOHN</b> Education Minister	PP

**SOMALIA**

Mogadishu	<b>ADEN ABDULLA OSMAN</b> President	SYL
UN	<b>ABDI RASHID SHERMARKE</b> Premier	SYL
	<b>ABDULLAH ISSA</b> Foreign Minister	SYL
	<b>ABDUL CADIR MOHAMMED ADEN</b> Finance Minister	SYL
	<b>MOHAMMED NAGI IBRAHIM EGAL</b> Defense Minister	SYL
	<b>*HASSAN NUR ELMI</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

**SPAIN**

Madrid	<b>GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO</b> Chief of State	F
UN	<b>GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO</b> Premier	F
	<b>FERNANDO MARIA CASTIELLA</b> Foreign Minister	F
	<b>MARIANO NAVARRO RUBIO</b> Finance Minister	F
	<b>GENERAL ANTONIO BARROSO</b> Minister of War	F
	<b>JOSE FELIX de LEQUERICA</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## SUDAN

Khartoum	<b>GENERAL IBRAHIM ABOUD</b> President, Supreme Military Council	npa
	<b>GENERAL IBRAHIM ABOUD</b> Prime Minister	npa
AL	<b>AHMED KHEIR</b> Foreign Minister	npa
UN	<b>ABDEL MAGID AHMED</b> Finance Minister	npa
	<b>GENERAL IBRAHIM ABOUD</b> Defense Minister	npa
	<b>SAYED OMAR ABDEL HAMIL ADEEL</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## SWEDEN

Stockholm	<b>KING GUSTAF ADOLF VI</b> Monarch	
	<b>TAGE ERLANDER</b> Premier	SDP
EFTA	<b>OSTEN UNDEN</b> Foreign Minister	SDP
UN	<b>GUNNAR STRANG</b> Finance Minister	SDP
	<b>SVEN ANDERSSON</b> Defense Minister	SDP
	<b>MRS. AGDA ROESSEL</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## SWITZERLAND

Berne	<b>FRIEDRICH T. WAHLEN</b> President of the Confederation	PAMC
	<b>PAUL CHAUDET</b> Vice President	RD
EFTA	<b>DR. MAX PETITPIERRE</b> Councilor for Foreign Affairs	RD
ICJ	<b>DR. JEAN BOURGKNECHT</b> Finance Minister	CCS
	<b>RAUL CHAUDET</b> Defense Minister	RD

## THAILAND

Bangkok	<b>KING BHUMIBOL ADULYADEJ</b> Ruler	
	<b>FIELD MARSHAL SARIT THANARAT</b> Premier	RP
SEATO	<b>THANAT KHOMAN</b> Foreign Minister	RP
UN		



	<b>SUNTHORN HONGLADAROM</b>	RP
	Finance Minister	
	<b>GENERAL THANOM KITKHICHON</b>	RP
	Defense Minister	
	<b>*SOMCHAI ANUMAN-RAJADHON</b>	
	Acting United Nations Delegate	

# TIBET

Lhasa	<b>PANCHEN LAMA</b>	
	Acting Chairman, Preparatory Committee	
	<b>LT. GEN. TAN KUAN-san</b>	CP
	Political Commissar, Tibet Area Command	

# TOGO

Lome	+ <b>SYLVANUS E. OLYMPIO</b>	NUP
	President	
UN	+ <b>SYLVANUS E. OLYMPIO</b>	NUP
	Premier	
	+ <b>PAULIN FREITAS</b>	NUP
	State Minister for Foreign Affairs	
	+ <b>COCO HOSPICE</b>	NUP
	Finance Minister	
	+ <b>SYLVANUS E. OLYMPIO</b>	NUP
	Defense Minister	
	<b>DR. ANDRE AKAKPO</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

# TRUCIAL SHEIKHDOMS

Dubai	<b>SHEIKH RASHID bin SAID al MAKTUM</b> ===
	Ruler, Dubai
Sharjah	<b>*SHEIKH SHAKHBUT bin SULTAN</b>
	Ruler, Abu Dhabi
	<b>*DONALD F. HAWLEY</b>
	British Political Agent

# TUNISIA

Tunis	<b>HABIB BOURGUIBA</b>	N-D
	President	
AL	<b>DR. SADOK MOKKADEM</b>	N-D
	Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs	
UN	<b>HEDI KHEFACHA</b>	N-D
	Secretary of State for Finance	
	<b>BAHI LADGHAM</b>	N-D
	Secretary of State for Defense	
	<b>*HABIB BOURGUIBA, JR.</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

## TURKEY

July 9, 1961

Ankara	<b>GENERAL CEMAL GURSEL</b> Chairman, National Union Committee	npa
CENTO	<b>GENERAL CEMAL GURSEL</b> Interim Premier	npa
NATO	<b>SELIM SARPER</b> Foreign Minister	npa
UN	<b>KARACAS KEMAL KURDAS</b> Finance Minister	npa
	<b>MUZAFFER ALANKUS</b> Defense Minister	npa
	<b>TURGUT MENEMENCIOGLU</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

## UKRANIAN SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLIC

Kiev	<b>DEMYAN S. KOROTCHENKO</b> Chairman of the Presidium	CP
UN	<b>NIKOLAI V. PODGORNÝ</b> First Secretary, Communist Party	CP
	<b>VLADIMIR V. SHCHERBITSKY</b> Chairman, Council of Ministers	CP
	<b>LUKA F. PALAMARCHUK</b> Foreign Minister	CP
	<b>PETR P. UDOVICHENKO</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	CP

## UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

Capetown	<b>*CHARLES R. SWART</b> President	NP
Pretoria	<b>HENDRIK F. VERWOERD</b> Prime Minister	NP
"CN"	<b>E. H. LOUW</b> Minister of External Affairs	NP
UN	<b>DR. T. E. DONGES</b> Finance Minister	NP
	<b>J. J. FOUCHE</b> Defense Minister	NP
	<b>B. G. FOURIE</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

1961

**UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS**

npa	Moscow	<b>LEONID I. BREZHNEV</b> Chairman of the Presidium	CP
npa	UN	<b>NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV</b> First Secretary, Communist Party	CP
npa	WP	<b>NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV</b> Chairman, Council of Ministers	CP
npa		<b>*FROL R. KOZLOV</b> First Deputy Premier	CP
npa		<b>ANDREI A. GROMYKO</b> Foreign Minister	CP
		<b>VASILY F. GARBUZOV</b> Finance Minister	CP
		<b>MARSHAL RODION L. MALINOVSKY</b> Defense Minister	CP
		<b>VALERIAN A. ZORIN</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

**UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC**

CP	Cairo	<b>GAMAL ABDEL NASSER</b> President	NUM
CP	AL	<b>FIELD MARSHAL ABDEL HAKIM AMER</b> Vice President and Minister of War	NUM
CP	UN	<b>NUREDDIN KUHALA</b> President, Syrian Executive Council	NUM
CP		<b>DR. MAHMOUD FAWZI</b> Foreign Minister	NUM
		<b>ABDEL MONEIM el-KAISOUNY</b> Minister of Economy	NUM
		<b>OMAR LOUTFI</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

**UNITED KINGDOM**

NP	London	<b>QUEEN ELIZABETH II</b> Monarch	
NP	CENTO	<b>HAROLD MACMILLAN</b> Prime Minister	C
NP	CN	<b>LORD HOME</b> Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs	C
NP	EFTA	<b>SELWYN LLOYD</b> Chancellor of the Exchequer	C
NP	NATO	<b>HAROLD WATKINSON</b> Defense Minister	C
NP	SEATO		
NP	UN		

<b>DUNCAN SANDYS</b> Secretary for Commonwealth Relations	C
<b>IAIN MACLEOD</b> Colonial Secretary	C
<b>VISCOUNT HAILSHAM</b> Minister for Science	C
<b>SIR PATRICK DEAN</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	

#### UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Washington, D.C.	<b>JOHN F. KENNEDY</b> President	D
	<b>LYNDON B. JOHNSON</b> Vice President	D
"CENTO"	<b>DEAN RUSK</b> Secretary of State	D
OAS	<b>C. DOUGLAS DILLON</b> Secretary of the Treasury	R
SEATO	<b>ROBERT S. McNAMARA</b> Secretary of Defense	I
UN	<b>ROBERT F. KENNEDY</b> Attorney General	D
NATO	<b>J. EDWARD DAY</b> Postmaster General	D
	<b>ORVILLE L. FREEMAN</b> Secretary of Agriculture	D
	<b>STEWART L. UDALL</b> Secretary of the Interior	D
	<b>LUTHER H. HODGES</b> Secretary of Commerce	D
	<b>ARTHUR J. GOLDBERG</b> Secretary of Labor	D
	<b>ABRAHAM A. RIBICOFF</b> Secretary of Health, Education & Welfare	D
	<b>ADLAI E. STEVENSON</b> Chief United Nations Delegate	
	For further listings, see Appendix	

#### UPPER VOLTA

Ouagadougou	<b>MAURICE YAMEOGO</b> President	RDA
CE	<b>MAURICE YAMEOGO</b> Premier	RDA
UN	<b>LOMPOLO KONE</b> Foreign Minister	RDA

	<b>RENE BASSINGA</b>	RDA
	Finance Minister	
	<b>*BAMINA NEBI</b>	RDA
	Defense Minister	
	<b>FREDERIC GUIRMA</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

#### URUGUAY

	<b>EDUARDO VICTOR HAEDO</b>	NP
Montevideo	President, National Council	
	<b>--HOMERO MARTINEZ MONTERO</b>	NP
OAS	Foreign Minister--	
UN	<b>JUAN E. AZZINI</b>	Col
	Finance Minister	
	<b>*GENERAL MODESTO REBOLLO</b>	Col
	Defense Minister	
	<b>ENRIQUE RODRIGUEZ FABREGAT</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

#### STATE OF VATICAN CITY

	<b>JOHN XXIII</b>	===
Vatican City	Supreme Pontiff and Ruler	
	<b>DOMENICO CARDINAL TARDINI</b>	
	Secretary of State	
	<b>ANGELO DELL'ACQUA</b>	
	Substitute Secretary of State	

#### VENEZUELA

	<b>DR. ROMULO BETANCOURT</b>	AD
Caracas	President	
	<b>RAFAEL CALDERA</b>	COPEI
OAS	Vice President	
UN	<b>DR. MARCOS FALCON BRICENO</b>	AD
	Foreign Minister	
	<b>DR. GERMAN ANDRES OTERO</b>	
	Finance Minister	
	<b>BRIG. GEN. ANTONIO BRICENO LINARES</b>	
	Defense Minister	npa
	<b>DR. CARLOS SOSA-RODRIGUEZ</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

#### VIETNAM

Democratic Republic of Vietnam		
	<b>DR. HO CHI MINH</b>	CWP
Hanoi	President	
	<b>PHAM VAN DONG</b>	CWP
	Prime Minister	

	<b>*UNG-van-KHIEM</b>	CWP
	Secretary for Foreign Affairs	
	<b>GENERAL VO NGUYEN GIAP</b>	CWP
	Secretary for Defense	
<b>Republic of Vietnam</b>		
	<b>+ NGO DINH DIEM</b>	NRM
Saigon	President	
	<b>+ NGUYEN NGOC THO</b>	NRM
	Vice President	
	<b>+ VU VAN MAU</b>	NRM
	Foreign Minister	
	<b>*NGUYEN NGOC THO</b>	NRM
	Economic Development Coordinator	
	<b>*NGUYEN DINH THUAN</b>	NRM
	State Secretary for Coordination of Security Matters	

# YEMEN

	<b>IMAN AHMAD</b>	===
Sana	Ruler	
Taiz	<b>IMAN AHMAD</b>	
	Premier	
	<b>CROWN PRINCE</b>	
AL	<b>SEIF al-ISLAM MOHAMMED al-BADR</b>	
UN	Foreign Minister	
	<b>ABDUL RAHMAN SIYAGHI</b>	
	Finance Minister	
	<b>CROWN PRINCE</b>	
	<b>SEIF al-ISLAM MOHAMMED al-BADR</b>	
	Defense Minister	
	<b>MOHAMMED KAMIL ABDUL RAHIM</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

# YUGOSLAVIA

	<b>MARSHAL JOSIP BROZ TITO</b>	LYC
Belgrade	President	
	<b>EDVARD KARDELJ</b>	LYC
	First Vice President	
UN	<b>KOCA POPOVIC</b>	LYC
	Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs	
	<b>NIKOLA MINCEV</b>	LYC
	Secretary of State for Finance	
	<b>GENERAL IVAN GOSNJAK</b>	LYC
	Secretary of State for Defense	
	<b>MISO PAVICEVIC</b>	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

## ORGANIZATIONS - ALLIANCES

### ARAB LEAGUE

#### **ABDEL KHALEK HASSOUNA**

Cairo Secretary General

#### **AL MEMBERS**

Iraq	Libya	Tunisia
Jordan	Morocco	United Arab Republic
Lebanon	Saudi Arabia	Yemen
	Sudan	

### CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION

#### **M. O. A. BAIG**

Ankara Secretary General

#### **CENTO MEMBERS**

Iran	Turkey	United Kingdom
Pakistan		"United States"

### COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS

#### **QUEEN ELIZABETH II**

London Head of the Commonwealth

#### **HAROLD MACMILLAN (U.K.)**

Chairman, Council of Prime Ministers

#### **CN MEMBERS**

Australia	Ghana	New Zealand
Canada	India	Nigeria
Ceylon	Malaya	Pakistan
Cyprus		United Kingdom

### EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

#### **European Assembly**

#### **HANS FURLER**

Strasbourg President

#### **European Atomic Energy Community**

#### **ETIENNE HIRSCH**

Brussels Commission President

#### **European Coal and Steel Community**

#### **PIETRO MALVESTITI**

Luxembourg President, High Authority

#### **European Court of Justice**

#### **A. M. DONNER**

Luxembourg President

## European Economic Community

Brussels                      **DR. WALTER HALLSTEIN**  
Commission President

### **EC MEMBERS**

Belgium	Germany	Luxembourg
France	Italy	Netherlands

## EUROPEAN FREE TRADE ASSOCIATION

Geneva                      **FRANK T. FIGGURES**  
Secretary General

### **EFTA MEMBERS**

Austria	Norway	Switzerland
Denmark	Portugal	United Kingdom
	Sweden	

## FRENCH COMMUNITY

Paris                      **GENERAL CHARLES de GAULLE**  
President

**JACQUES FOCCART**  
Secretary General

### **FC MEMBERS**

Central African Republic	Republic of Congo	Malagasy
Chad	France	Senegal
	Gabon	

## NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION

Paris                      **\*DR. DIRK U. STIKKER**  
Secretary General

**DR. MARCELO MATHIAS (Portugal)**  
Chairman, Council of Ministers

**GENERAL LAURIS NORSTAD (U.S.A.)**  
Supreme Allied Commander, Europe

### **NATO MEMBERS**

Belgium	Greece	Norway
Canada	Italy	Portugal
Denmark	Luxembourg	Turkey
France	Iceland	United Kingdom
Germany	Netherlands	United States



## ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES

Washington,  
D.C.                      **JOSE A. MORA**  
Secretary General  
**FERNANDO LOBO (Brazil)**  
Chairman of the Council

### **OAS MEMBERS**

Argentina	Dominican Republic	Nicaragua
Bolivia	Ecuador	Panama
Brazil	El Salvador	Paraguay
Chile	Guatemala	Peru
Colombia	Haiti	United States
Costa Rica	Honduras	Uruguay
Cuba	Mexico	Venezuela

## SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION

Bangkok                      **NAI POTE SARASIN**  
Secretary General

### **SEATO MEMBERS**

Australia	Pakistan	Thailand
France	Philippines	United Kingdom
New Zealand		United States

## UNITED NATIONS

September 20, 1961

New York City                      **DAG HAMMARSKJOLD**  
Secretary General

**FREDERICK H. BOLAND (Ireland)**  
President, General Assembly

**\*DR. LEOPOLDO BENITES (Ecuador)**  
President, Security Council (July)

**\*ARMAND BERARD (France)**  
President, Security Council (August)

**\*NATHAN BARNES (Liberia)**  
President, Security Council (September)

**\*FOSS SHANAHAN (N. Z.)**  
President, Economic and Social Council

**\*U TIN MAUNG (Burma)**  
President, Trusteeship Council

The Hague                      **\*BOHAN WINIARSKI**  
President, International Court of Justice

## UN MEMBERS

Afghanistan	France	Netherlands
Albania	Gabon	New Zealand
Argentina	Ghana	Nicaragua
Australia	Greece	Norway
Austria	Guatemala	Pakistan
Belgium	Guinea	Panama
Bolivia	Haiti	Paraguay
Brazil	Honduras	Peru
Bulgaria	Hungary	Philippines
Burma	Iceland	Poland
Byelorussian S.S.R.	India	Portugal
Cambodia	Indonesia	Romania
Cameroon	Iran	Saudi Arabia
Canada	Iraq	Senegal
Central African Republic	Ireland	Somalia
Ceylon	Israel	Spain
Chad	Italy	Sudan
Chile	Ivory Coast	Sweden
China	Japan	Thailand
Colombia	Jordan	Togo
Congo (Brazzaville)	Laos	Tunisia
Congo (Leopoldville)	Lebanon	Turkey
Costa Rica	Liberia	Ukrainian S.S.R.
Cuba	Libya	Union of South Africa
Cyprus	Luxembourg	United Arab Republic
Czechoslovakia	Malagasy	U.S.S.R.
Dahomey	Federation of Malaya	United Kingdom
Denmark	Mali	United States
Dominican Republic	Mexico	Upper Volta
Ecuador	Morocco	Uruguay
El Salvador	Niger	Venezuela
Ethiopia	Nigeria	Yemen
Finland	Nepal	Yugoslavia

## WARSAW PACT

**MARSHAL ANDREI A. GRECHKO (U.S.S.R.)**

Moscow                      Commander in Chief

## WP MEMBERS

Albania	Hungary	Romania
Bulgaria	Poland	German Dem. Rep.
Czechoslovakia		U.S.S.R.

## SYMBOL KEY

*	Indicates a change since last issue published.
+	Indicates either incumbent's re-election or re-appointment to office within last 90 days.
:	Indicates office is held in a caretaker government.
-- --	Indicates entry is unconfirmed.
== ==	Indicates that political parties or groups are not represented in the government.
" "	Indicates state is less than a full member of the organization.

## ABBREVIATION KEY

AL	Arab League
CE	Council of the Entente
CENTO	Central Treaty Organization
CN	Commonwealth of Nations
EC	European Communities
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
FC	French Community
ICJ	International Court of Justice (Member not in UN)
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
OAS	Organization of American States
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
SEATO	Southeast Asia Treaty Organization
UCAR	Union of Central African Republics
UN	United Nations
WP	Warsaw Pact

## INDEX TO POLITICAL AFFILIATIONS

A	Agrarians
AD	Democratic Action Party
AFPFL	Anti-Fascist People's Freedom League
AFPFL/U	AFPFL Union faction
AN	National Action
APL	Albanian Party of Labor
ARP	Anti-Revolutionary Party
Abako	Association of Lower Congo
B	Balubakat
C	Conservative
CCS	Conservative Christian Socialist
CD	Christian Democrats
CDNI	Committee for the Defense of National Interest
CDU	Christian Democratic Union
CON	Conakat
COPEI	Christian Socialists
CP	Communist Party
CPN	National Patriotic Coalition
CPP	Convention People's Party
CS	Christian Socialists
CSU	Christian Social Union
CWP	Communist Workers' Party
CaPP	Catholic People's Party
Col	Colorados
D	Democrat
DB	Democratic Bloc
DS	President Duvalier's Supporters

DU	Democratic Union
Dem	Democracy Party
ERE	National Radical Union
F	Falange
FB	Progressive Citizens' Party
FF	Fianna Fail
FLN	National Liberation Front
HSWP	Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party
I	Independent
INC	Indian National Congress
IP	Independence Party
ISD	Independent Social Democrats
KLP	Korean Labor Party
KP	Kuomintang Party
L	Liberals
L-D	Liberal-Democrats
LP	Liberal Party
LYC	League of Yugoslav Communists
Lab	Labor Party
M	Mapai
MC	Maronite Christian
MESAN	Movement of Social Evolution in Black Africa
MNC	Congolese National Movement
MNR	Nationalist Revolutionary Movement
MPRP	Mongolian People's Revolutionary Party
N	National Party
NCNC	National Council of Nigeria and the Cameroons
N-D	Neo-Destour
NDPD	National Democratic Party
NF	National Front
NL	Nationalist Liberal
NP	Nationalist Party
NPC	Northern People's Congress
NRM	National Revolutionary Movement
NUM	National Union Movement
NUP	National Unity Party
npa	No party affiliation
P	Phalanges
PA	Puna Party
PAMC	Peasants, Artisans, Middle Class
PC	Progressive Conservative
PCSP	Popular Community Socialist Party
PD	Dominican Party
PDG	Democratic Party of Guinea

PDP	Democratic Party of Peru
PDU	Dahomian Party of Unity
PF	Patriotic Front
PNI	Indonesian Nationalist Party
PP	People's Party
PPT	Chadian Progressive Party
PRDN	National Democratic Reconciliation Party
PRI	Institutional Revolutionary Party
PRM	Mauritanian Party
PRUD	Revolutionary Party of Democratic Unification
PSC	Social Christian Party
PSD	Social Democratic Party
PTB	Brazilian Labor Party
PUN	National Union Party
PZPR	Polish United Workers' Party
R	Republican
RD	Radical Democrat
RDA	Democratic African Assembly
RP	Revolutionary Party
RWP	Romanian Workers' Party
Rad	Radical Party
S	Socialist
SDP	Social Democratic Party
SED	Socialist Unity Party
SLFP	Freedom Party
SYL	Somali Youth League
T	Tripolitanian
TAC	Triple Alliance Coalition
TNU	Turkish National Unity Party
TW	True Whig
UC	Camerounian Union
UCRI	Intransigent Civic Radical Union
UDN	National Democratic Union
UDSM	Democratic and Social Union of Malagasy
UFP	United Federal Party
UN	National Union
UNO	National Union of Opposition
UNR	Union of the New Republic
UPS	Senegal Progressive Union
URD	Democratic Republican Union
US	Sudanese Union
USDG	Democratic and Social Union of Gabon
V	Supporters of Velasco Ibarra
VU	Homeland Union
VVD	People's Party for Freedom and Democracy
26	Twenty-sixth of July Movement

## APPENDIX

### ALGERIAN PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT

Tunis	<b>*FERHAT ABBAS</b>	FLN
	Premier	
	<b>*BELKACEM KRIM</b>	FLN
	Foreign Minister	
	<b>*DR. AHMED FRANCIS</b>	FLN
	Finance Minister	
	<b>*LAKHDAR BEN TOBBAL</b>	FLN
	Interior Minister	

### CONGO (continued)

Bakwanga	<b>KING ALBERT KALONJI</b>	MNC
	President, South Kasai Province	
Coquihatville	<b>*JEAN BOLIKANGO</b>	PA
	President, Equator Province	
Elizabethville	<b>MOISHE TSHOMBE</b>	C
	President, Katanga Province	
	<b>*EVARISTE KIMBA</b>	C
	Foreign Minister	
	<b>*JEAN BAPTISTE</b>	C
	Finance Minister	
	<b>*M. YAV</b>	C
	Defense Minister	
Leopoldville	<b>*CLEOPHAS KAMITATU</b>	
	President, Leopoldville Province	
Luluabourg	<b>*BARTHELEW MUKENGE</b>	
	President, North Kasai Province	
Manono	<b>*JASON SENDWE</b>	B
	President, North Katanga Province	
Stanleyville	<b>*ANTOINE GIZENGA</b>	MNC
	Premier of the Congo (in Eastern Province)	
	<b>*LOUIS LUMUMBA</b>	MNC
	Interior Minister	
	<b>*GENERAL VICTOR LUNDULA</b>	MNC
	Commander-in-Chief	

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (continued)

**GEORGE W. BALL**

Under Secretary of State for  
Economic Affairs

**DAVID E. BELL**

Director, Bureau of the Budget

**CHESTER BOWLES**

Under Secretary of State for  
Political Affairs

**McGEORGE BUNDY**

Presidential Assistant for National Security

**JOHN B. CONNALLY, JR.**

Secretary of the Navy

**ALLEN W. DULLES**

Director, Central Intelligence Agency

**WALTER W. HELLER**

Chairman, Council of Economic Advisors

**HENRY R. LABOUISSSE**

Director, International Cooperation  
Administration

**GENERAL LYMAN L. LEMNITZER**

Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff

**JOHN J. McCLOY**

Chairman, Disarmament Administration

**EDWARD R. MURROW**

Director, United States Information Agency

**PAUL H. NITZE**

Assistant Secretary of Defense  
for International Affairs

**R. SARGEANT SHRIVER**

Director, Peace Corps

**GLEN T. SEABORG**

Chairman, Atomic Energy Commission

**THEODORE C. SORENSEN**

Special White House Counsel

**ELVIS J. STAHR, JR.**

Secretary of the Army

**\*GENERAL MAXWELL D. TAYLOR**

Military Representative to the President

**G. MENNEN WILLIAMS**

Assistant Secretary of State  
for African Affairs

**EUGENE M. ZUCKERT**

Secretary of the Air Force

**AMBASSADORIAL APPOINTMENTS**

- W. AVERELL HARRIMAN**  
Ambassador at Large
- \*DOUGLAS MacARTHUR II**  
Ambassador to Belgium
- ELLSWORTH BUNKER**  
Ambassador to Brazil
- LIVINGSTON T. MERCHANT**  
Ambassador to Canada
- MISS FRANCIS E. WILLIS**  
Ambassador to Ceylon
- LT. GEN. JAMES M. GAVIN**  
Ambassador to France
- WALTER DOWLING**  
Ambassador to the Federal  
Republic of Germany
- \*WILLIAM ATTWOOD**  
Ambassador to Guinea
- JOHN KENNETH GALBRAITH**  
Ambassador to India
- C. FREDERICK REINHARDT**  
Ambassador to Italy
- EDWIN REISCHAURER**  
Ambassador to Japan
- THOMAS C. MANN**  
Ambassador to Mexico
- THOMAS K. FINLETTER**  
Ambassador to NATO and OECD
- \*MAJ. GEN. ANTHONY J. DREXEL BIDDLE**  
Ambassador to Spain
- \*J. GRAHAM PARSONS**  
Ambassador to Sweden
- \*RAYMOND A. HARE**  
Ambassador to Turkey
- \*JOSEPH C. SATTERTHWAITE**  
Ambassador to the Union of South Africa
- LLEWELLYN THOMPSON**  
Ambassador to the USSR
- DAVID K. E. BRUCE**  
Ambassador to the United Kingdom
- \*TEODORO MOSCOSO**  
Ambassador to Venezuela
- GEORGE F. KENNAN**  
Ambassador to Yugoslavia



